

TEST REPORT No. 331817/9774/CPR

issued by Istituto Giordano in the capacity of notified test laboratory (No. 0407)
pursuant to Regulation 305/2011/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 9 March 2011

Place and date of issue: Bellaria-Igea Marina - Italy, 04/03/2016

Customer: EXALCO S.A. R&D Dept. - 5th km Old Nat. Road Larisas-Athinas - 41110 LARISA - Greece

Date testing requested: 27/01/2016

Order number and date: 68912, 27/01/2016

Date technical documentation received: from 22/01/2016 to 01/03/2016

Date of testing: from 24/02/2016 to 02/03/2016

Purpose of testing: calculation of thermal transmittance of frame constructed from aluminium profiles with thermal break in accordance with standard UNI EN ISO 10077-2:2012/EC 1-2012, with reference to harmonised standard UNI EN 14351-1:2010

Place of testing: Istituto Giordano S.p.A. - Blocco 2 - Via Rossini, 2 - 47814 Bellaria-Igea Marina (RN) - Italy

Technical documentation origin: supplied by Customer

Name of frame*

The frame for which the calculation is performed is called "ALBIO 127C SUPER THERMO".



(*) according to that stated by the Customer.

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Comp. AV
Revis. CB

This test report consists of 14 sheets.

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Description of frames*

The frame assembly for which the calculation is performed consists of aluminium profiles with polyamide strips of length 25 mm to provide thermal break. The cavities between the polyamide bars are filled with "NOMATEC® XPE038".

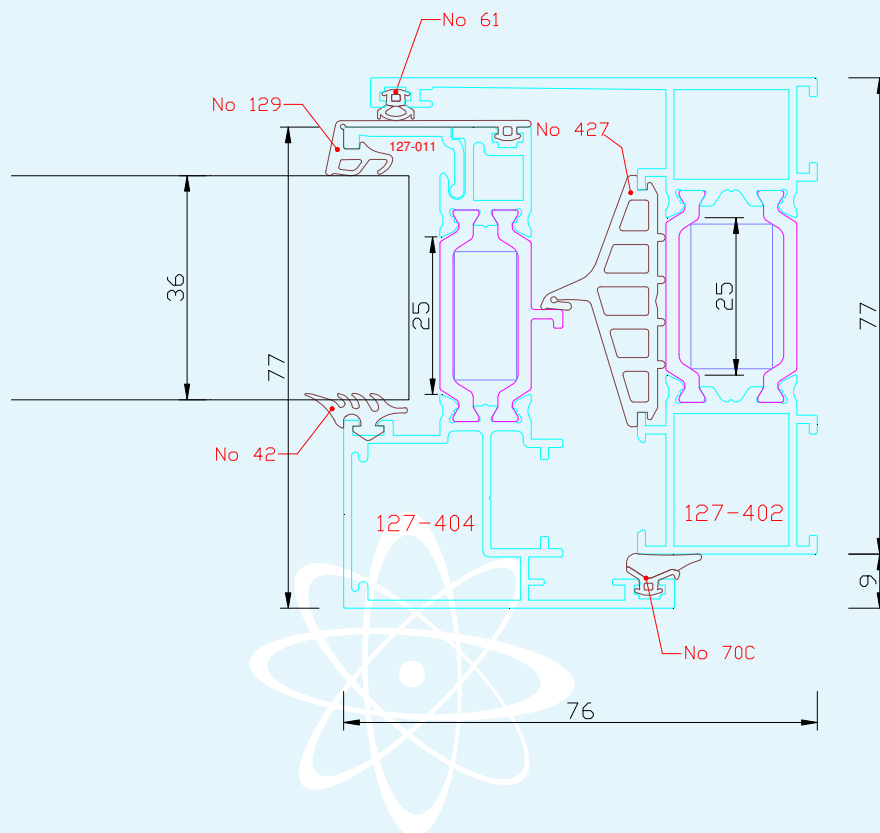
The frame nominal thickness is 77 mm.

The calculation was performed on the basis of Customer-supplied drawings using the glazing with thickness 36 mm.

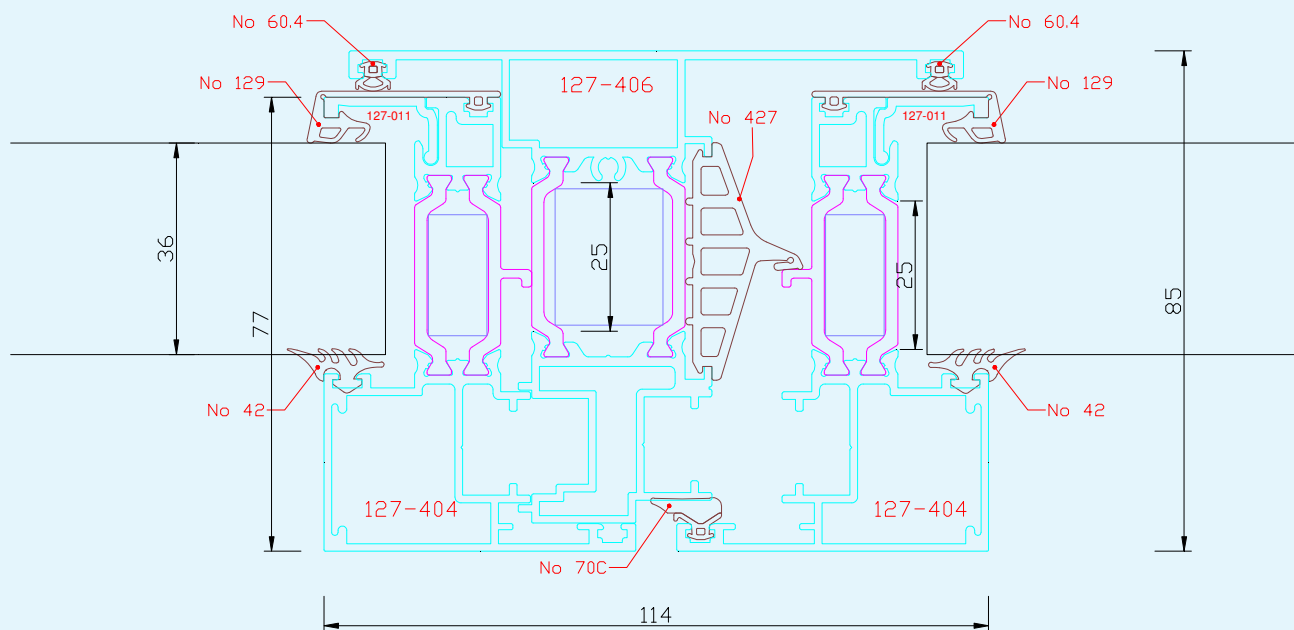


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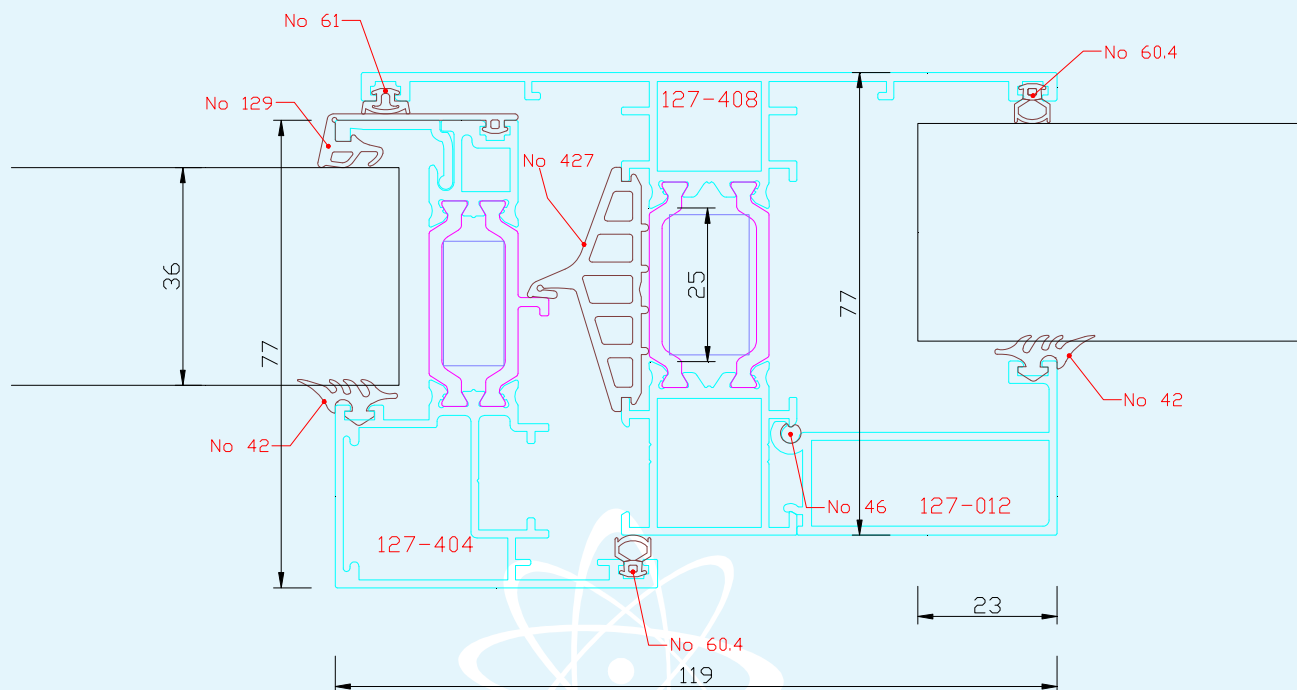
DRAWINGS OF THE SECTIONS CONSIDERED
SECTION 1



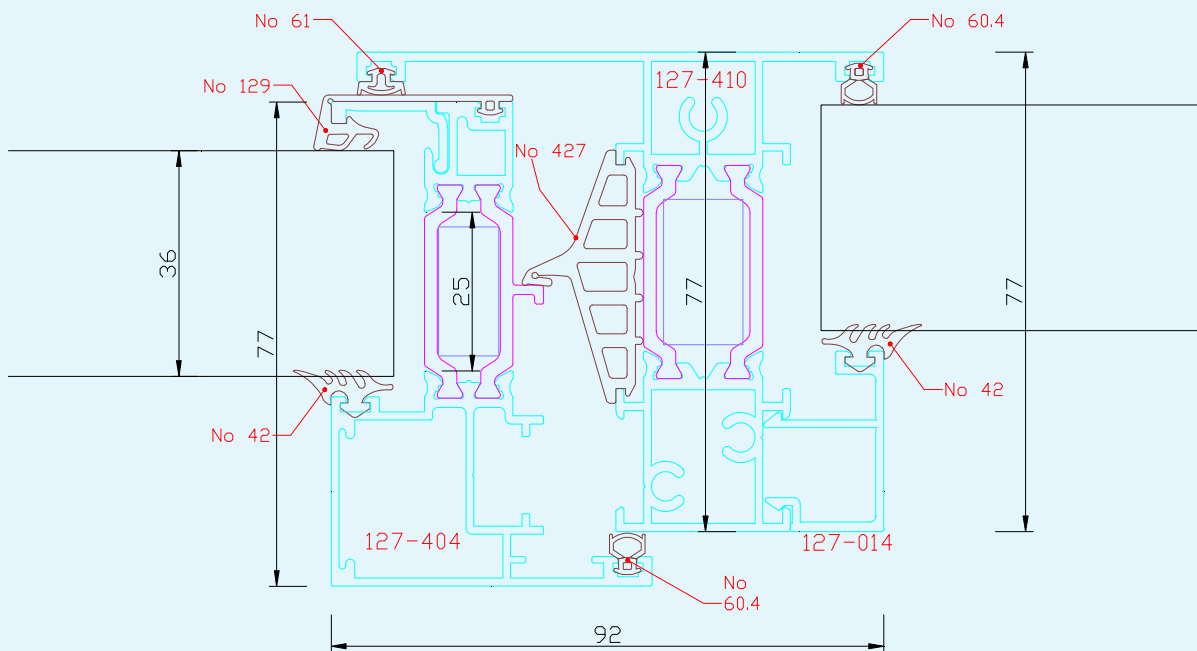
DRAWINGS OF THE SECTIONS CONSIDERED
SECTION 2



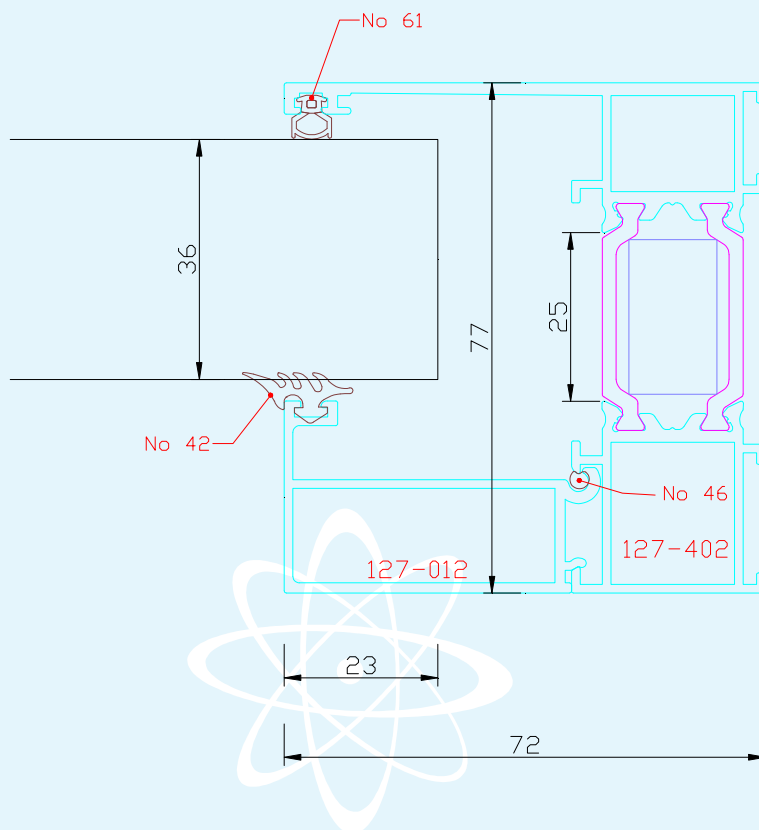
**DRAWINGS OF THE SECTIONS CONSIDERED
SECTION 3**



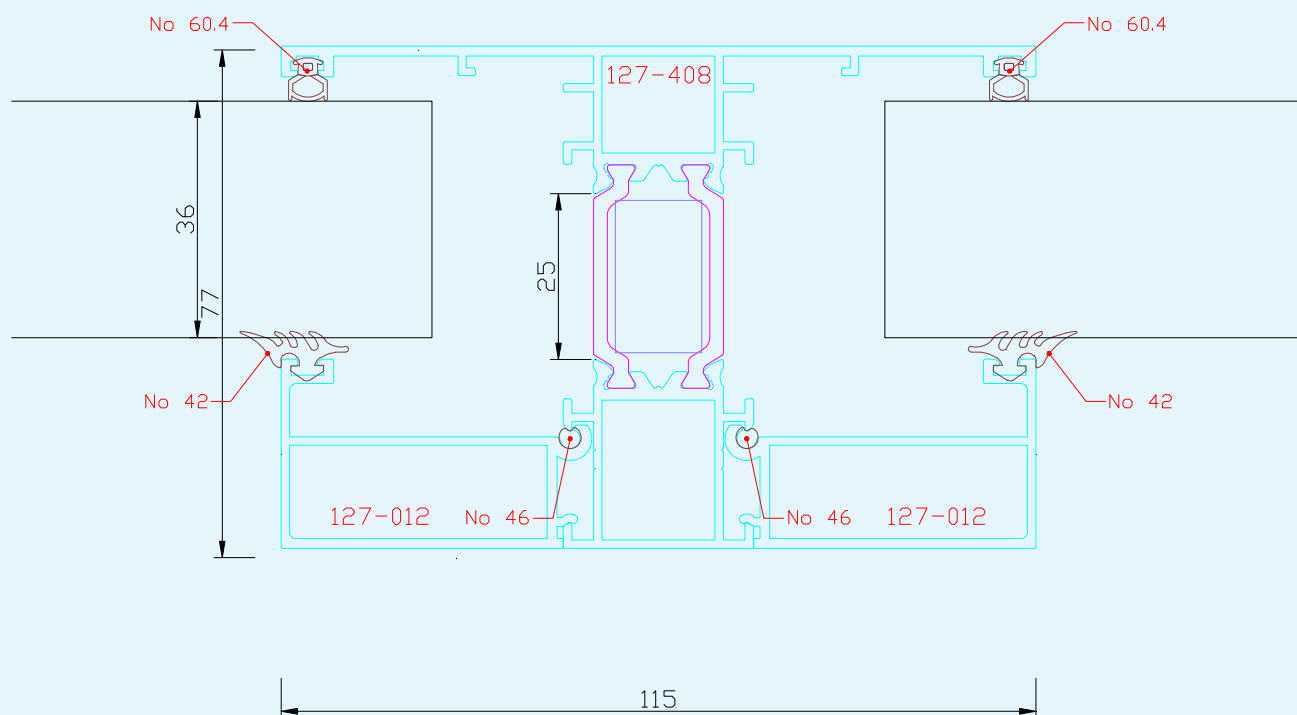
**DRAWINGS OF THE SECTIONS CONSIDERED
SECTION 4**



**DRAWINGS OF THE SECTIONS CONSIDERED
SECTION 5**



**DRAWINGS OF THE SECTIONS CONSIDERED
SECTION 6**



Manufacturing site*

EXALCO S.A. R&D Dept. - 5th km Old Nat. Road Larisas-Athinas - 41110 LARISA - Greece.

Normative references

The test was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the following standards:

- UNI EN ISO 10077-2:2012 dated 12/04/2012 “Prestazione termica di finestre, porte e chiusure - Calcolo della trasmittanza termica - Parte 2: Metodo numerico per i telai” (*“Thermal performance of windows, doors and shutters - Calculation of thermal transmittance - Numerical method for frames”*), with EC 1-2012;
- UNI EN 14351-1:2010 dated 15/04/2010 “Finestre e porte - Norma di prodotto, caratteristiche prestazionali. Parte 1: Finestre e porte esterne pedonali senza caratteristiche di resistenza al fuoco e/o di tenuta al fumo” (*“Windows and doors - Product standard, performance characteristics. Part 1: Windows and external pedestrian doorsets without resistance to fire and/or smoke leakage characteristics”*), subclause 4.12 “Trasmittanza termica” (*“Thermal transmittance”*) and Annex E “Determinazione delle caratteristiche” (*“Determination of characteristics”*).

Test method and conditions

The calculation was performed using detailed internal procedure PP072 in its current revision at testing date.

Calculation of frame thermal transmittance

The calculation was performed on the basis of the drawings provided by the Customer, using a numerical finite-element program, complying with standard UNI EN ISO 10077-2, with a maximum discretization size mesh of 0,5 mm, between 63164 and 120101 points. Air spaces were calculated by assigning each one an equivalent thermal conductivity calculated in accordance with the equation specified by standard UNI EN ISO 10077-2.

The frame thermal transmittance value “ U_f ” was calculated by inserting an insulation panel of thermal conductivity $\lambda = 0,035 \text{ W}/(\text{m}^2 \cdot \text{K})$ in place of the glazing, as specified by Annex C of standard UNI EN ISO 10077-2.

(*) according to that stated by the Customer.

The frame thermal transmittance value “ U_f ”, expressed in $W/(m^2 \cdot K)$, was calculated using the following equation:

$$U_f = \frac{L_f^{2D} - U_p b_p}{b_f}$$

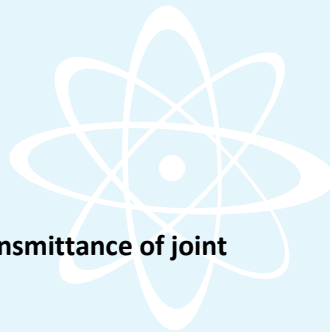
dove: L_f^{2D} = thermal conductance of the section, expressed in $W/(m \cdot K)$;

U_p = thermal transmittance of the central area of the panel, expressed in $W/(m^2 \cdot K)$;

b_p = visible width of the panel, expressed in m;

b_f = projected width of the frame section (without protruding gaskets), expressed in m.

This value does not include the additional heat flow caused by the interaction of the frame and the glass edge, including the effect of the spacer.



Calculation data

Data for determining thermal transmittance of joint

		Value	Data source
Temperature	External temperature	0 °C	UNI EN ISO 10077-2, clause 5.3
	Internal temperature	20 °C	
Surface thermal resistance	External surface thermal resistance “ R_{se} ”	0,04 $m^2 \cdot K/W$	UNI EN ISO 10077-2, table B.1
	Internal surface thermal resistance for surfaces with standard view factor “ R_{si} ”	0,13 $m^2 \cdot K/W$	
	Internal surface thermal resistance for surfaces with reduced view factor	0,20 $m^2 \cdot K/W$	
Characteristics of the joint used for the calculation of the parameter “U_f”	Emissivity of all the materials except aluminium between the thermal break bars	0,9	UNI EN ISO 10077-2, table A.4
	Thermal conductivity of aluminium	160 $W/(m \cdot K)$	UNI EN ISO 10077-2, table A.1, A.2
	Thermal conductivity of EPDM	0,25 $W/(m \cdot K)$	
	Thermal conductivity of polyamide reinf.	0,30 $W/(m \cdot K)$	
	Thermal conductivity of NOMATEC® XPE038	0,038 $W/(m \cdot K)$	Data sheet supplied by the Customer

Test results

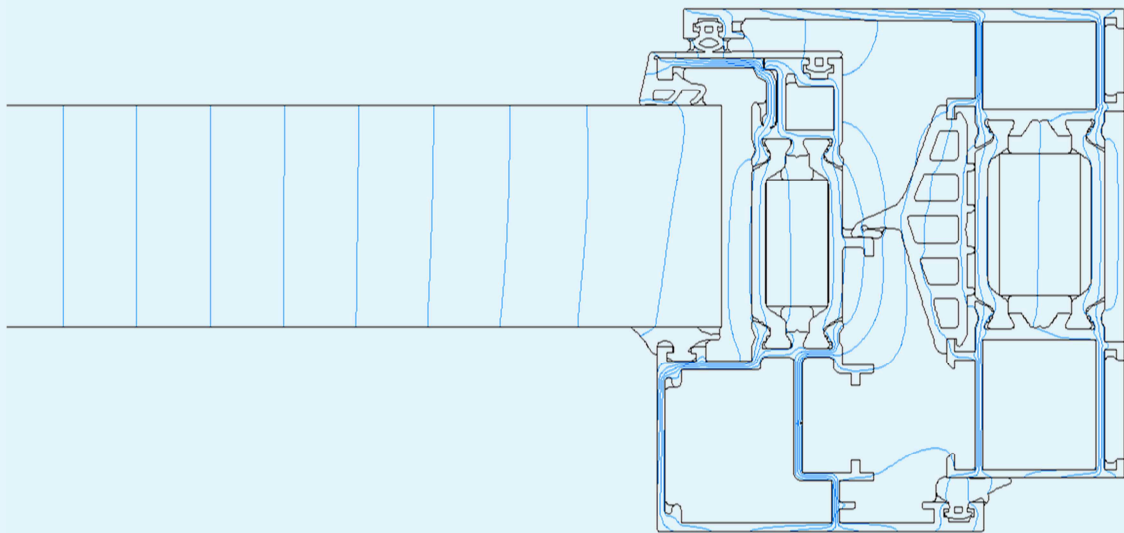
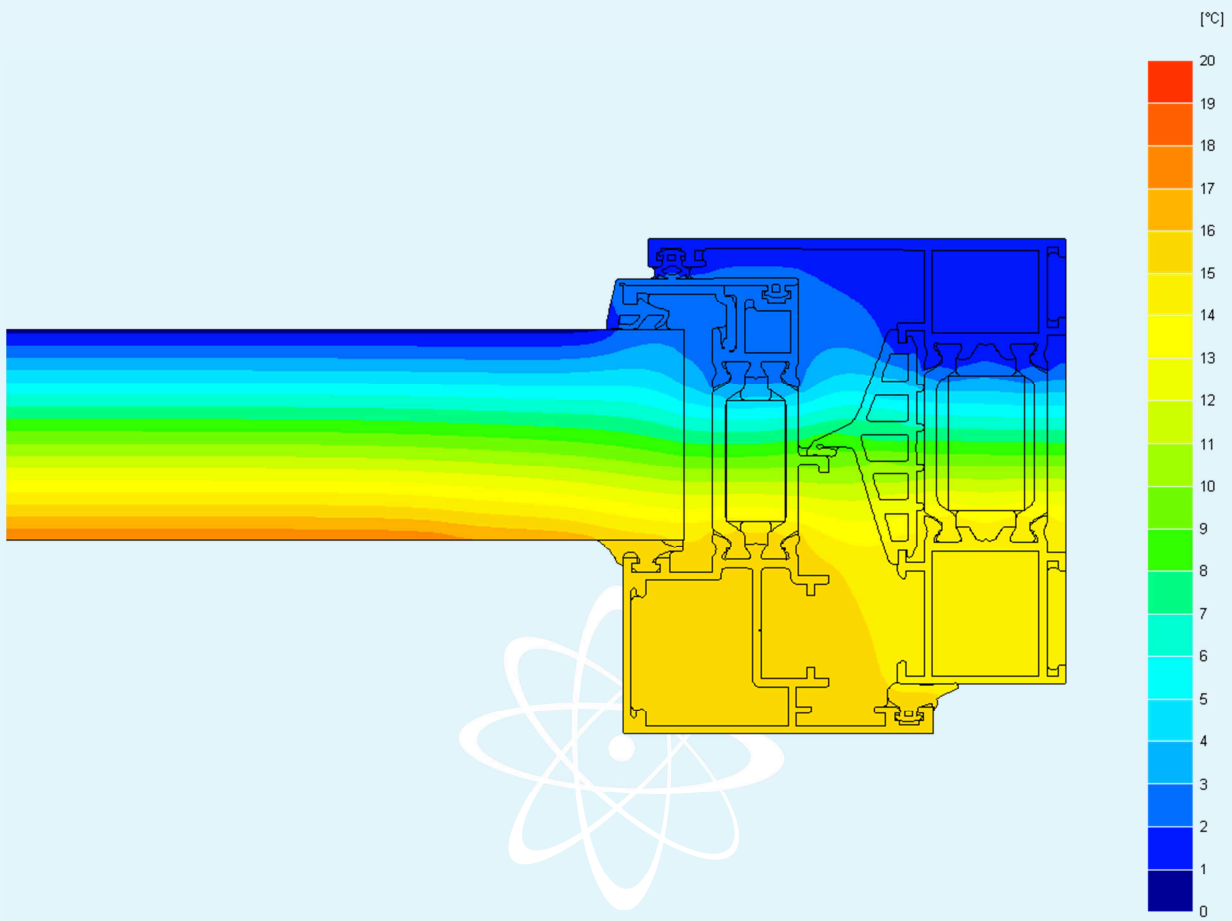
Frame thermal transmittance

Frame thermal transmittance values calculated in accordance with standard UNI EN ISO 10077-2, including fixed and moveable parts (with reference to the widths given in the table), are:

Section	Width considered "b _f " [mm]	Thermal transmittance "U _f " [W/(m ² · K)]
1	76	2,25
2	114	2,22
3	119	2,28
4	92	2,36
5	72	2,26
6	115	2,28

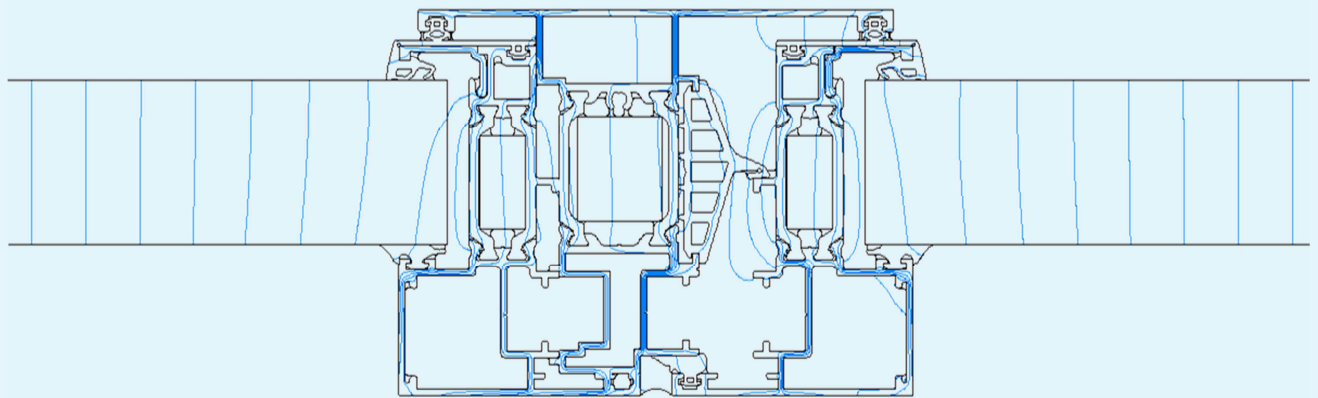
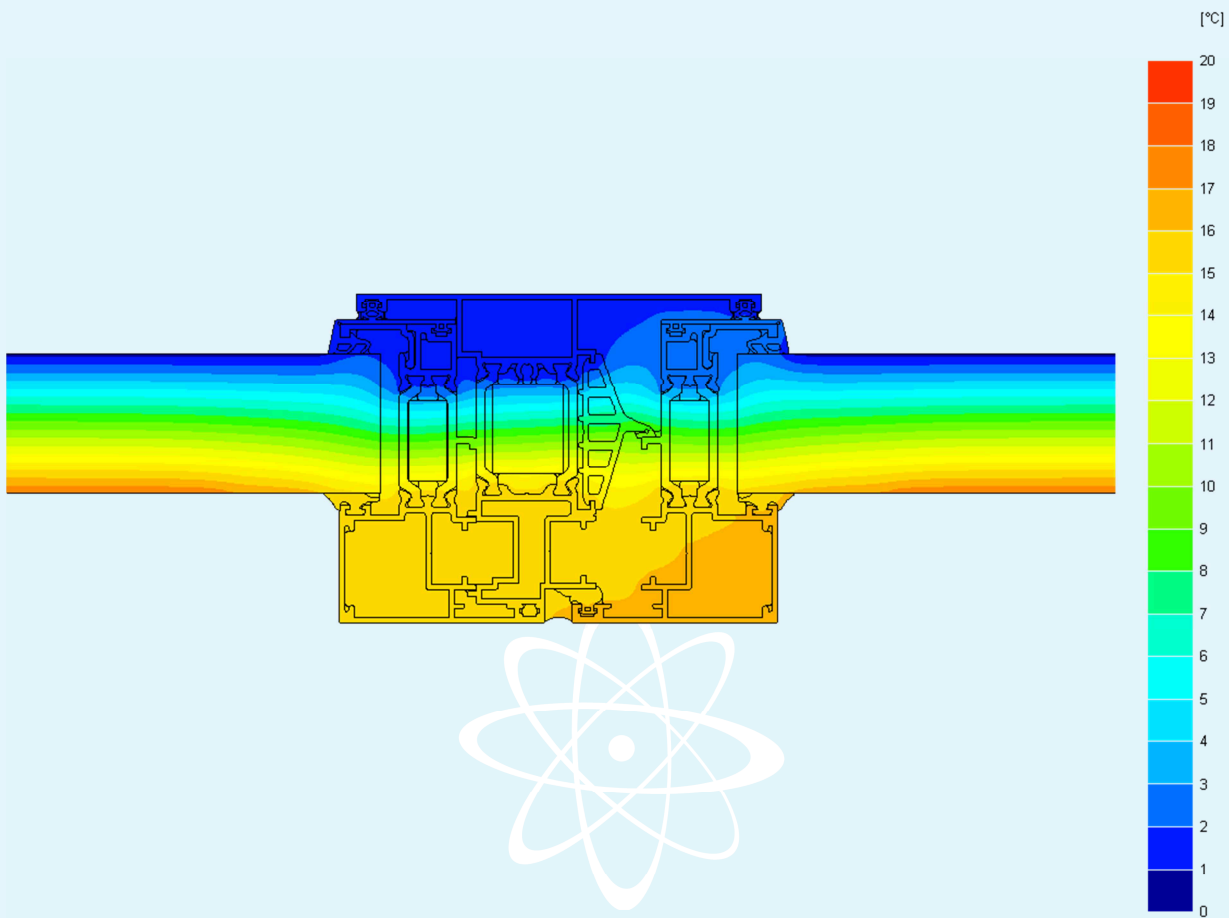
ISOTHERMS AND FLOW LINES
FOR THE SECTIONS CONSIDERED
SECTION 1

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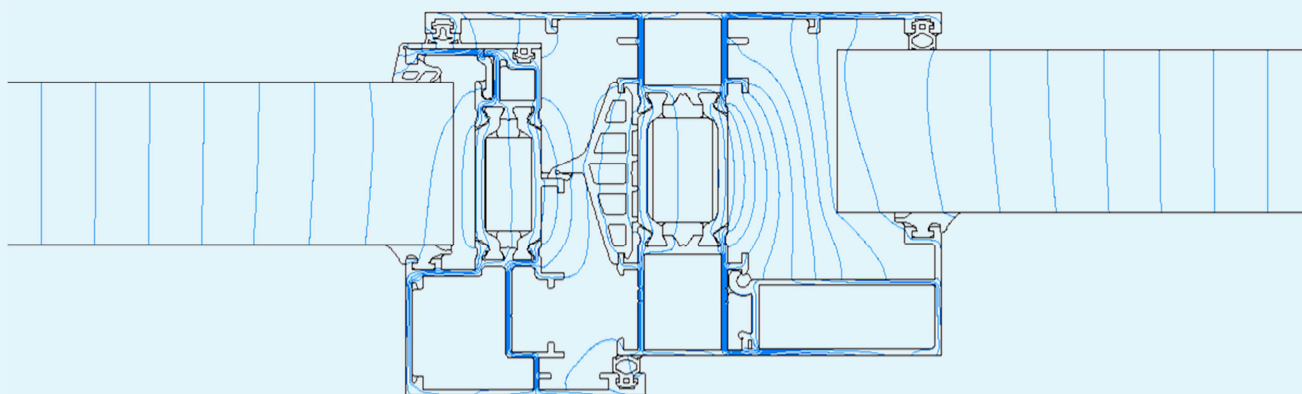
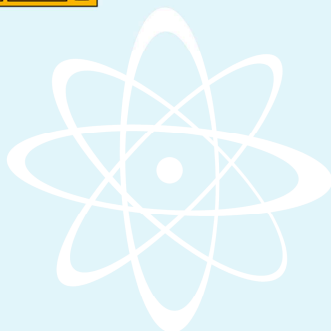
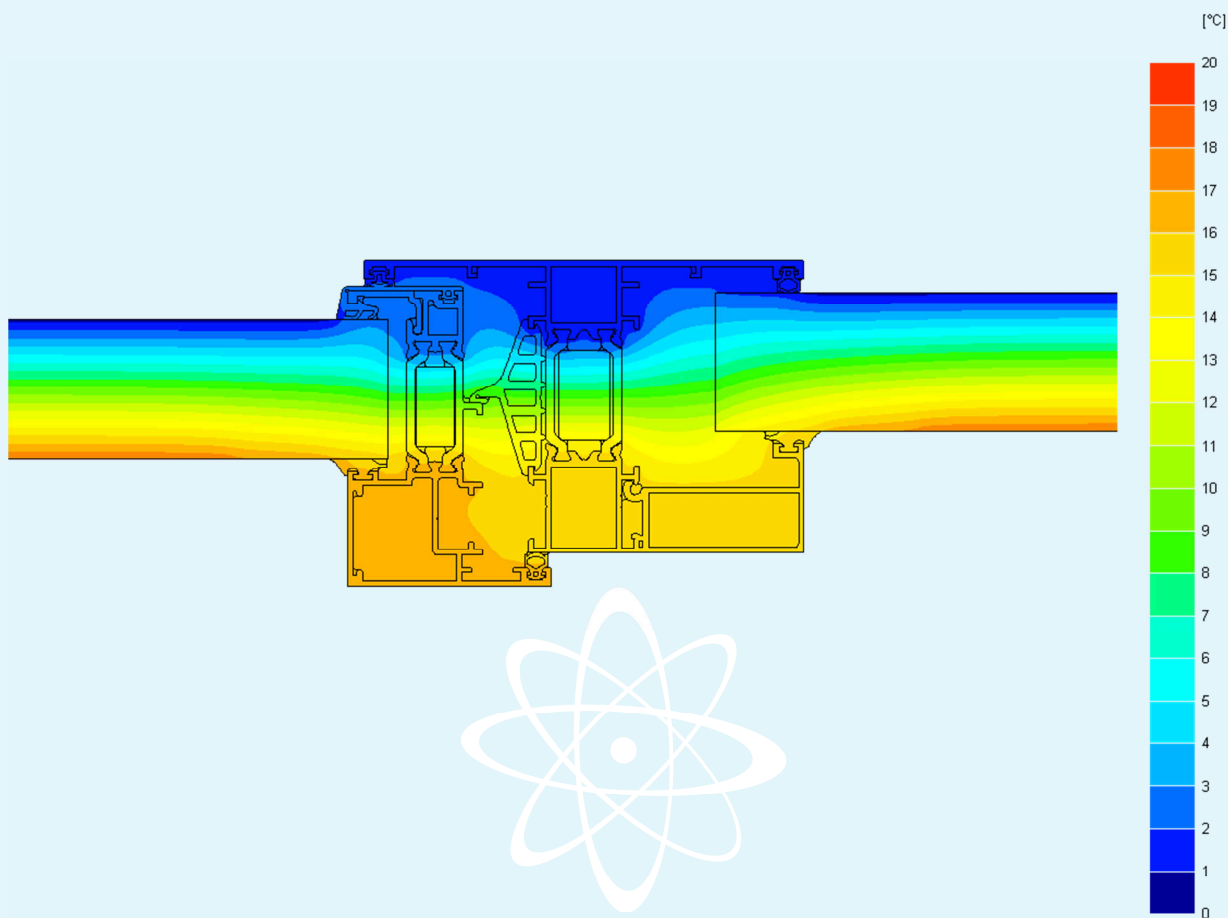
ISOTHERMS AND FLOW LINES
FOR THE SECTIONS CONSIDERED
SECTION 2

LAB N° 0021



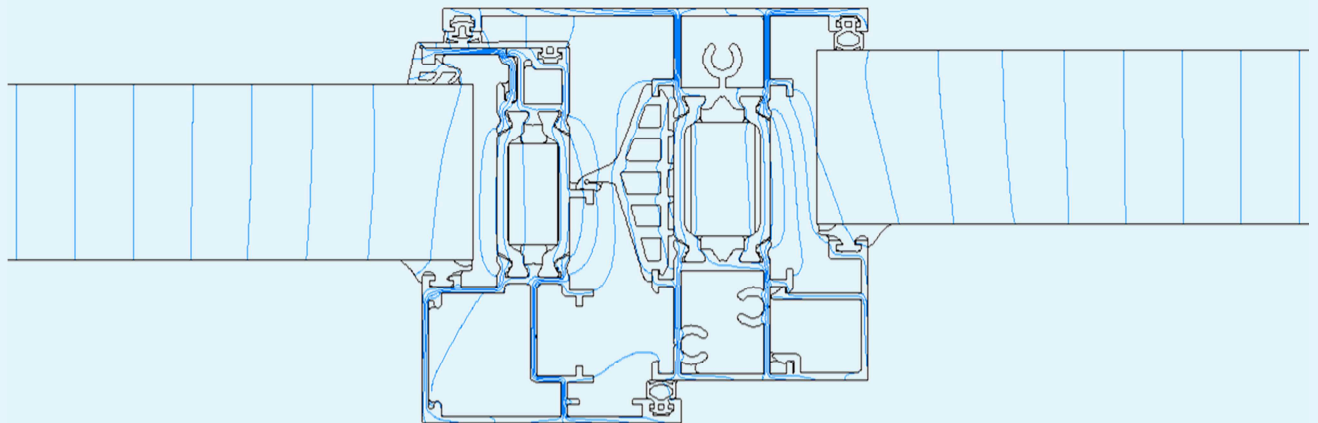
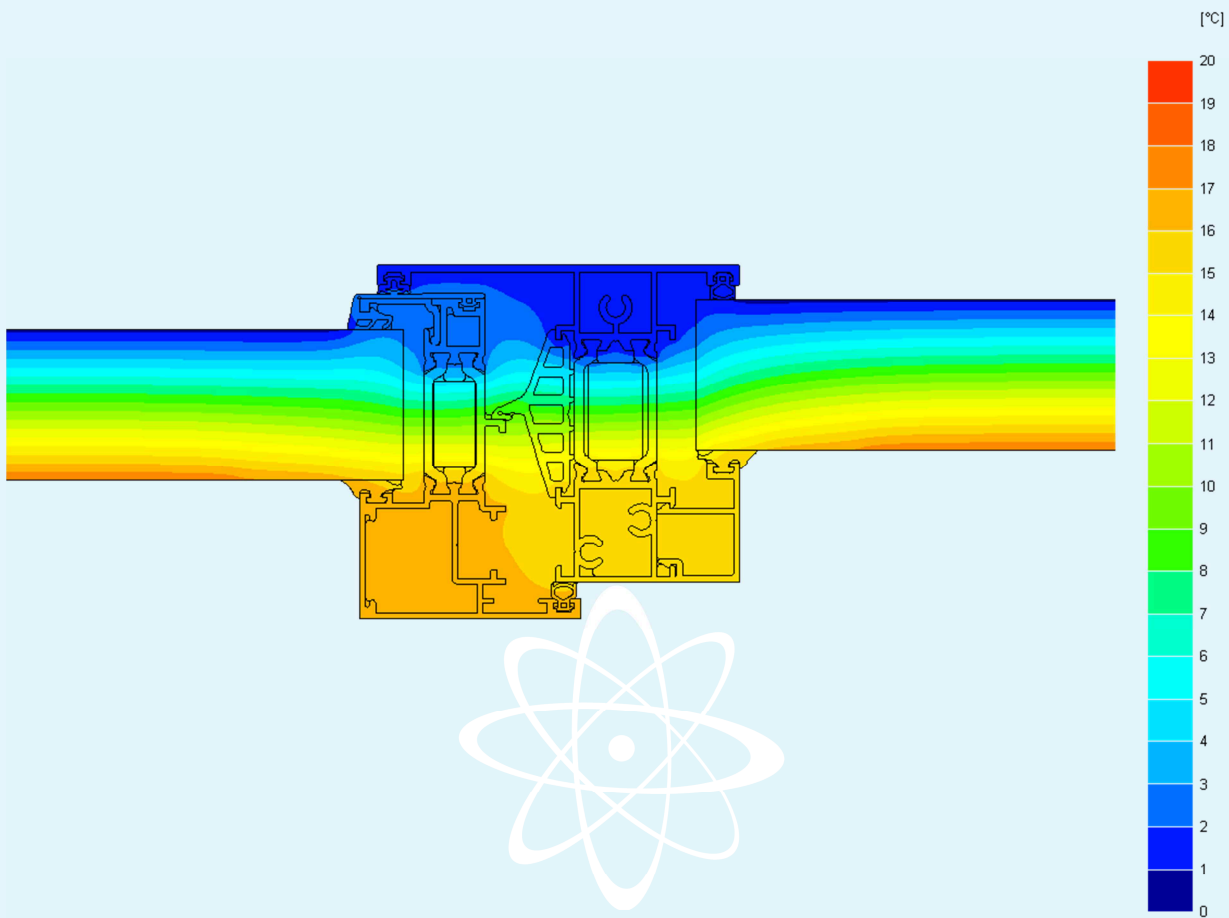
ISOTHERMS AND FLOW LINES
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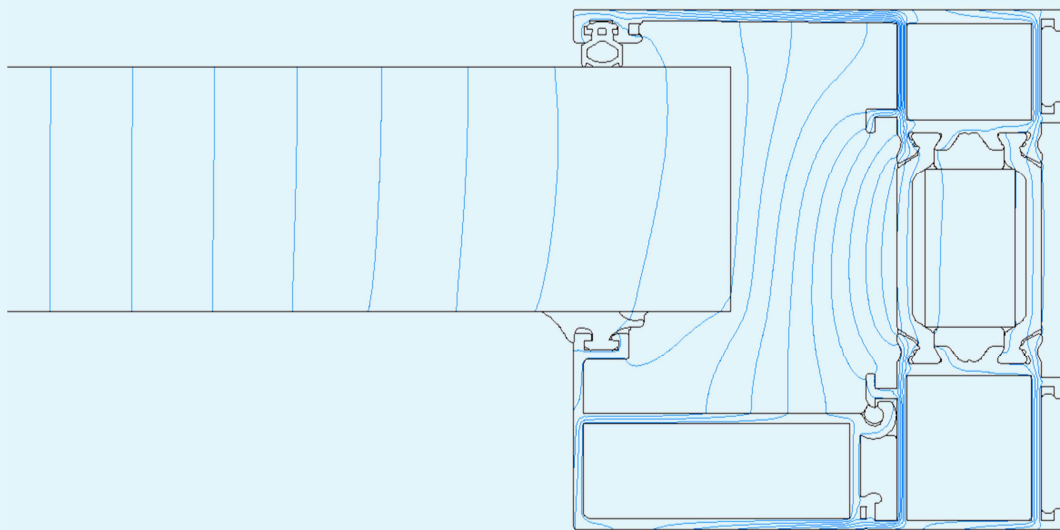
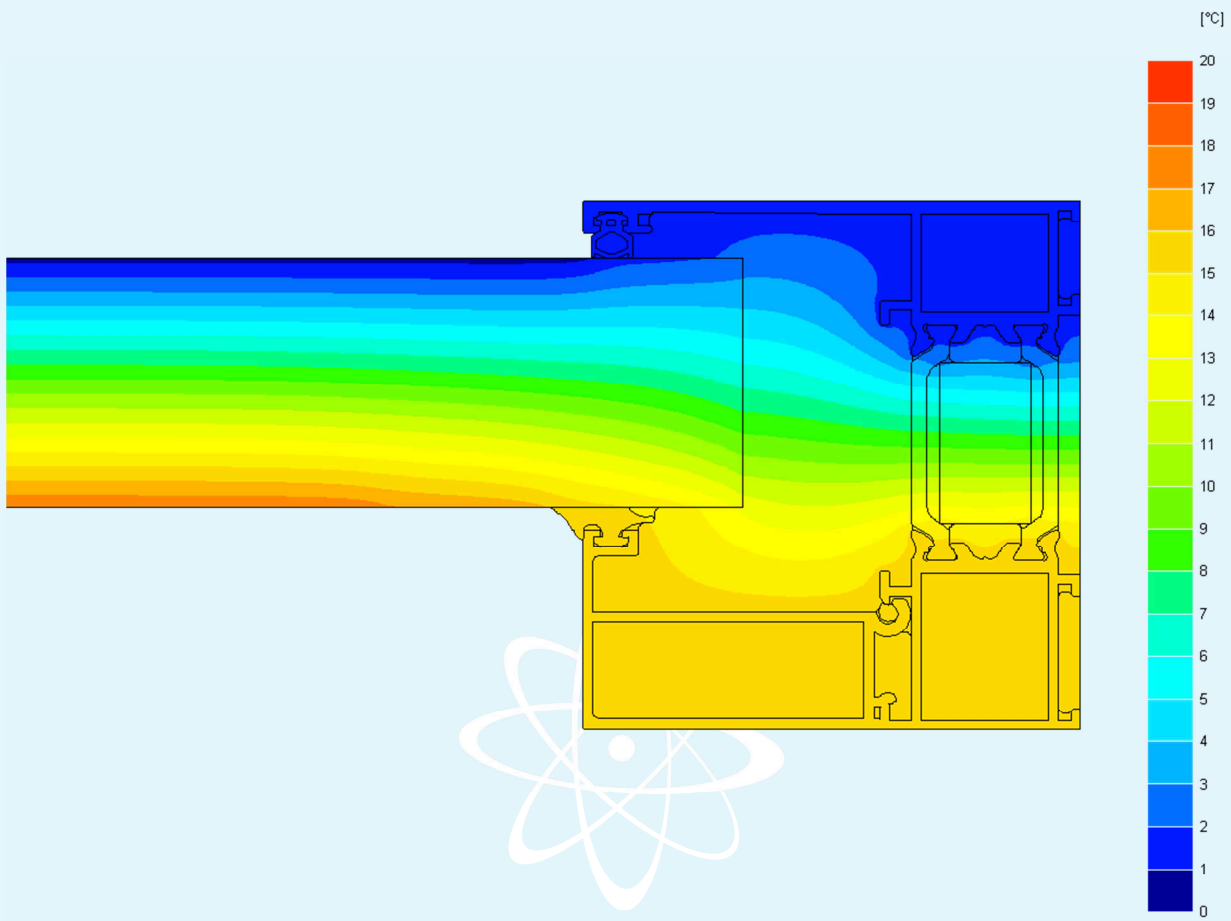


ISOTHERMS AND FLOW LINES
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SECTION 4

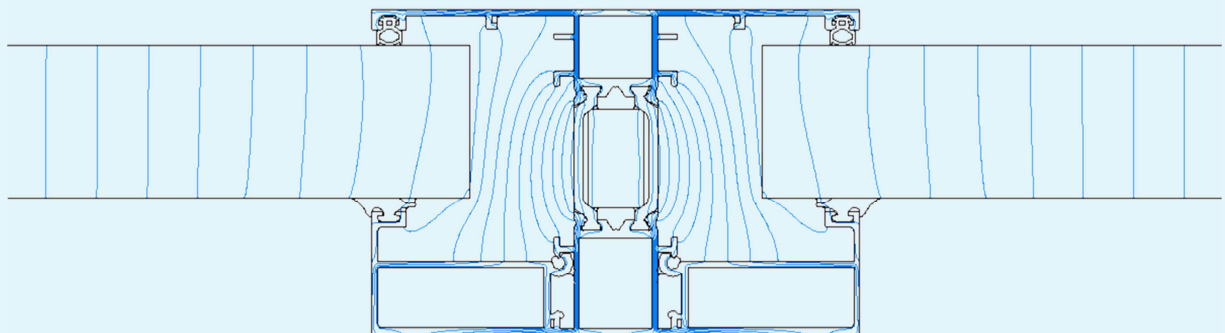
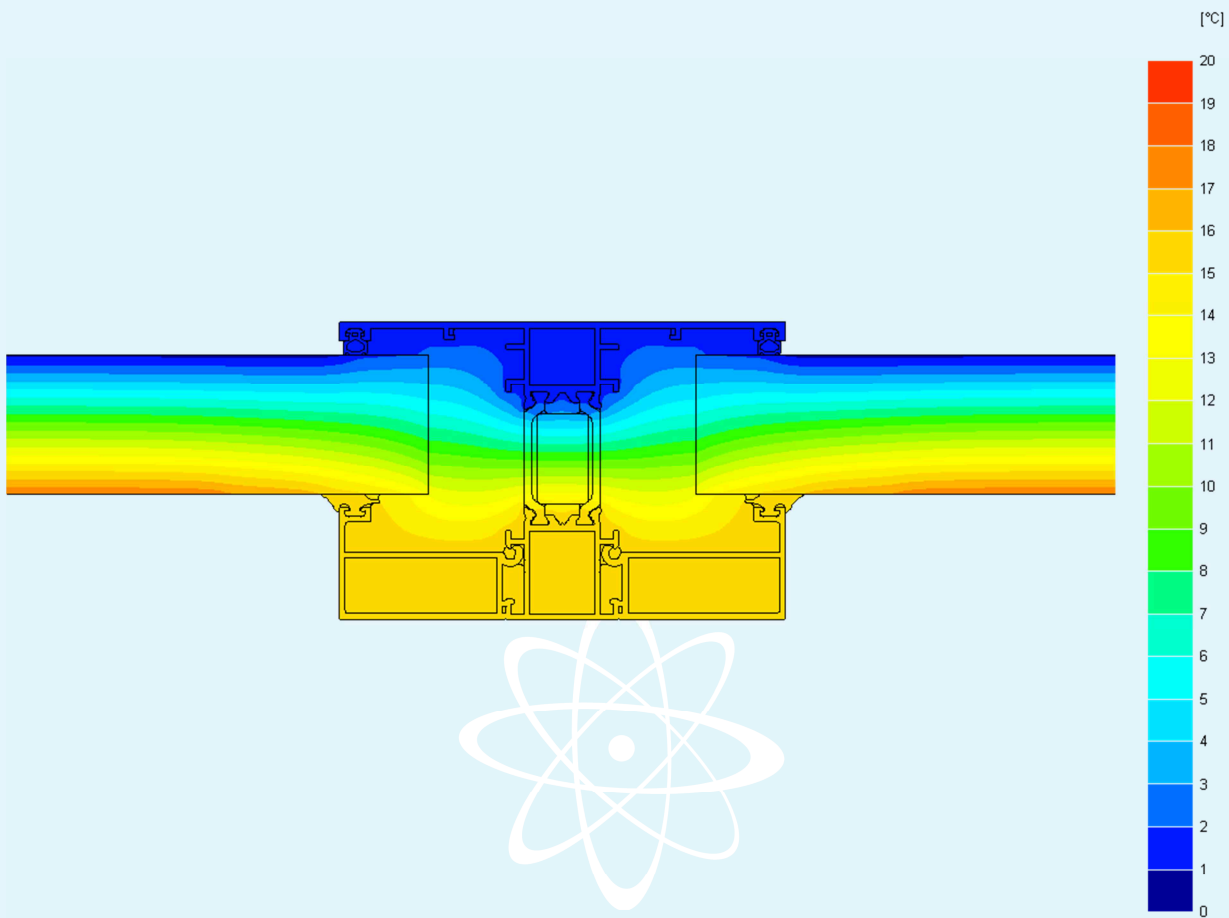
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